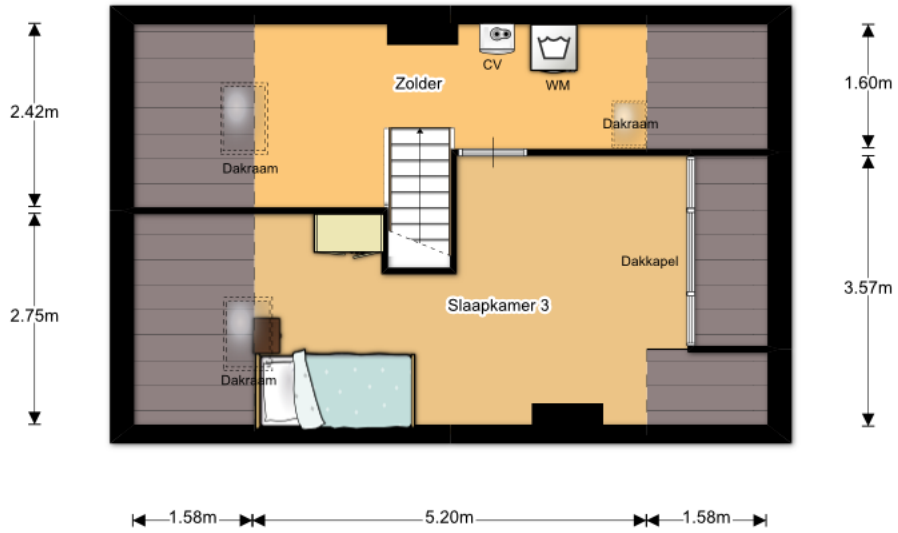


±0.80m±



Zolder